

Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law.  
Act 575 of the Regular Session

State of Arkansas  
90th General Assembly  
Regular Session, 2015

As Engrossed: H3/6/15  
**A Bill**

HOUSE BILL 1314

By: Representative Davis

By: Senator Rapert

### For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO AMEND THE LAWS CONCERNING NONMUNICIPAL DOMESTIC SEWAGE TREATMENT WORKS; TO REPEAL THE FINANCIAL ASSURANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR NONMUNICIPAL *DOMESTIC SEWAGE TREATMENT WORKS*; TO CREATE THE *NONMUNICIPAL DOMESTIC SEWAGE TREATMENT TRUST FUND*; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

### Subtitle

TO AMEND THE LAWS CONCERNING NONMUNICIPAL DOMESTIC SEWAGE TREATMENT WORKS; AND TO REPEAL THE FINANCIAL ASSURANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR NONMUNICIPAL DOMESTIC SEWAGE TREATMENT WORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

*SECTION 1. DO NOT CODIFY. Legislative findings.*

*The General Assembly finds that:*

*(1) The existing financial assurance requirements for nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that are in place to ensure that funding is available to properly operate these sewage treatment systems for the permitted term can create hardships for those facilities that cannot secure readily available and affordable financial assurance mechanisms;*

*(2) In lieu of each permit applicant and each owner or operator of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works providing individual financial assurance to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality, the need for*



financial assurance for nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment facilities may be met through the creation of a trust fund to be funded jointly by the nonmunicipal domestic wastewater treatment facilities permitted to operate in Arkansas; and

(3) The total funding for the trust fund is anticipated to be approximately ten percent (10%) of the total amount currently required to be assured by individual permittees.

SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 8-4-203(b), as amended by Section 1 of Act 94 of 2015 and concerning water pollution permits, is amended to read as follows:

~~(b)(1)(A)(i)~~ The department shall not issue, modify, renew, or transfer a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permit or state permit for a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works without the permit applicant first ~~demonstrating to the department its financial ability to cover the estimated costs of operating and maintaining the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works for a minimum period of five (5) years~~ paying the trust fund contribution fee required under subdivision (b)(2) of this section.

~~(ii)~~ (B) As used in this section, "nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works" means a device or system operated by an entity other than a city, town, county, or sewer improvement district that treats, in whole or in part, waste or wastewater from humans or household operations and must continuously operate to protect human health and the environment despite a permittee's failure to maintain or operate the device or system.

~~(iii)~~ (C) ~~State or federal facilities, schools, universities, and colleges~~ The following are specifically exempted from the requirements of this section:

- (i) State or federal facilities;
- (ii) Schools;
- (iii) Universities and colleges; and
- (iv) Entities that continuously operate due to a connection with a city, town, county, or sewer improvement district.

~~(iv)~~ Each permit application for a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works submitted under this section shall be

~~accompanied by a cost estimate for a third party to operate and maintain the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works each year for a period of five (5) years.~~

~~(v) A commercial nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that does not include residential services is not required to post financial assurance under this section.~~

~~(B)(i) The department shall not issue, modify, renew, or transfer a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permit or a state permit for a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that proposes to use a new technology that, in the discretion of the department, cannot be verified to meet permit requirements without the applicant first demonstrating its financial ability to replace the new technology with a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that uses technology acceptable to the department.~~

~~(ii) Each permit application for a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that proposes to use a new technology that in the discretion of the department cannot be verified to meet permit requirements shall be accompanied by a cost estimate to replace the proposed system with a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that uses technology acceptable to the department.~~

~~(2) The applicant's financial ability to operate and maintain the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works for a period of five (5) years shall be demonstrated to the department by:~~

~~(A) Obtaining insurance that specifically covers operation and maintenance costs;~~

~~(B) Obtaining a letter of credit;~~

~~(C) Obtaining a surety bond;~~

~~(D) Obtaining a trust fund or an escrow account; or~~

~~(E) Using a combination of insurance, letter of credit, surety bond, trust fund, or escrow account.~~

~~(3) The financial assurance required under subdivision (b)(2) of this section shall:~~

~~(A) Be posted to the benefit of the department;~~

~~(B) Provide that the financial instrument underlying the financial assurance cannot be cancelled without ninety (90) days prior written notice addressed to the department's legal division chief as~~

~~evidenced by a signed notice sent by certified mail with a return receipt requested; and~~

~~(C) Be reviewed by the department upon receipt of the cancellation notice to determine whether to initiate procedures to:~~

~~(i) Revoke or suspend the permit for the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works; and~~

~~(ii) Take possession of the funds guaranteed by the financial instrument underlying the financial assurance.~~

~~(4)(A) The owner or operator of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works shall establish and maintain financial assurance that demonstrates to the department's satisfaction the applicant's financial ability to ensure adequate operation and maintenance costs as required under subdivision (b)(2) of this section.~~

~~(B) Financial assurance shall provide that the department is the obligee or payee of the financial instrument underlying the financial assurance and shall otherwise comply with the regulations promulgated under this subchapter.~~

~~(C) The amount of financial assurance required under this subsection shall be equal to or greater than the detailed cost estimate for a third party to maintain and operate the permitted nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works in accordance with the permit and applicable regulations.~~

~~(D) The owner or operator shall provide continuous financial assurance for the operation and maintenance costs of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works until the department:~~

~~(i) Releases the owner or operator from the financial assurance requirements under this subchapter and the permit;~~

~~(ii) Approves the closure of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works; or~~

~~(iii) Approves the transfer of a permit and the replacement financial assurance under subdivision (b)(9) of this section.~~

~~(5)(A) Operation and maintenance costs shall be updated with each permit renewal to account for inflation and the condition of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works.~~

~~(B) The updated operation and maintenance costs based on the condition of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works required~~

~~under subdivision (b)(5)(A) of this section shall be provided in a report certified by a professional engineer registered in the State of Arkansas and submitted to the department with each permit renewal.~~

~~(6)(A) If an owner or operator establishes a trust as financial assurance, the owner or operator shall either fully fund the trust or make payments into a trust fund.~~

~~(B)(i) If the owner or operator elects to make payments into a trust fund, the payments shall be made in equal monthly installments by the owner or operator.~~

~~(ii) The trust fund shall be fully funded within five (5) years of the issuance of the permit unless otherwise approved by the Director of the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality.~~

~~(7)(A) The director may order that any financial assurance filed pursuant to this section be forfeited to the department if the director determines that the owner or operator has not adequately operated, maintained, or completed closure of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works.~~

~~(B) Following the determination of the director under subdivision (b)(7)(A) of this section, the department shall commence proceedings to collect on the financial assurance on which the department is the obligee or payee.~~

~~(C) For each permit, the financial instrument underlying the financial assurance shall be renewed or an alternate financial instrument shall be issued to maintain continuous financial assurance.~~

~~(D) If documentation of the renewed financial assurance or alternate financial assurance is not received by the department at least sixty (60) days before the expiration date of the existing financial instrument underlying the financial assurance, the department shall:~~

~~(i) Take possession of the funds guaranteed by the financial instrument underlying the financial assurance; and~~

~~(ii)(a) Initiate procedures to suspend or revoke the permit under which the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works is operated.~~

~~(b) A permit shall remain suspended until financial assurance is provided to the department in accordance with this subsection.~~

~~(E) The permittee is responsible for ensuring that documentation of the financial assurance and all renewals of financial instruments underlying the financial assurance are received by the department by the due date.~~

~~(8) The department shall deposit all forfeited funds into the Water Performance Bond Fund.~~

~~(9)(A)(i) Existing responsibilities and financial instruments underlying the financial assurance remain in full force and effect, and a permit shall not be transferred until the proposed new owner or operator has filed and the department has approved the required replacement financial assurance in accordance with the requirements of this section and applicable regulations.~~

~~(ii) The department shall approve or deny the replacement financial assurance offered under subdivision (b)(9)(A)(i) of this section within thirty (30) days of receipt of the completed permit transfer request.~~

~~(B) The department shall release to the former owner, operator, or issuing institution, if appropriate, the financial assurance that the former owner or operator filed if the department does not:~~

~~(i) Object to the replacement financial assurance within thirty (30) days of receipt of the completed permit transfer request; and~~

~~(ii) Deny the permit transfer.~~

~~(C) A completed permit transfer request shall be submitted on the forms required by the department and shall include the following:~~

~~(i) A disclosure statement, unless the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works is exempt under § 8-1-106 or an Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission rule; and~~

~~(ii) Acceptable replacement financial assurance.~~

~~(D) The new owner or operator is responsible for ensuring that the financial assurance meets all applicable requirements.~~

~~(10) *The (2) Until January 1, 2016, the department may reduce or waive the amount of the required financial assurance if the permit applicant can demonstrate to the department's satisfaction that:*~~

~~(A) *For a renewal permit, during the five (5) years preceding the application for a renewal permit, the nonmunicipal domestic*~~

*sewage treatment works has:*

*(i) Maintained the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works in continuous operation;*

*(ii) Maintained the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works in substantial compliance with the existing discharge permit issued by the department, which shall be demonstrated by submitting the following:*

*(a) All discharge monitoring reports;*

*(b) Evidence that the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works has not exceeded the same permit effluent criteria in any two (2) consecutive monitoring periods during the previous three (3) years;*

*(c) Evidence that no more than ten percent (10%) of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works' submitted discharge monitoring reports show effluent violations; and*

*(d) Evidence that there have not been any administrative or judicial orders entered against the owner or operator for violations of state or federal environmental laws, rules, or regulations or permits issued by the department;*

*(iii) Maintained the services of a certified wastewater treatment operator, where applicable;*

*(iv)(a) Remained financially solvent, which shall be demonstrated by either:*

*(1) The nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works' federal tax returns for the five (5) years preceding the application for a renewal permit and a sworn affidavit from a corporate official or other responsible official representing the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works that lists all assets and liabilities for the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works; or*

*(2) An independent certified public accountant's report on the owner's or operator's independently reviewed financial statements.*

*(b) The review of financial statements under subdivision ~~(b)(10)(A)(iv)(a)(2)~~ (b)(2)(A)(iv)(a)(2) of this section shall be conducted in accordance with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants' Professional Standards, as they existed on January 1, 2013; and*

(v) Operated the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works to prevent the discharge of waterborne pollutants in unacceptable concentrations to the surface waters or groundwater of the state as defined in the permit or as defined in the state's water quality standards; or

(B) For a new permit:

(i) The reduction or waiver is necessary to accommodate important economic or social development in the area of the proposed nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works; and

(ii) The applicant has shown a history of financial responsibility and compliance with regulatory requirements.

~~(11)~~ (3) The department may withdraw a reduction or waiver granted under this subsection at any time in order to protect human health or the environment if the permittee has a permit violation in three (3) or more consecutive discharge monitoring periods.

~~(12) The department shall not directly operate nor be responsible for the operation of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment~~

4)(A) A permittee shall pay the trust fund contribution fee determined by the department under this subdivision (b)(4) to the department.

(B)(i) The department shall determine the required initial and annual trust fund contribution fees for each nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works based on each nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works' actual flow and existing and projected number of residential end users.

(ii) However, the trust fund contribution fee required by the department shall not exceed two hundred dollars (\$200) per year for no-discharge permits or one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per year for discharge permits.

(C) The trust fund contribution fee required under this subdivision (b)(4):

(i) May be collected in conjunction with any other permit fees;

(ii) Shall be paid before a permit is issued or renewed; and

(iii) Shall be deposited into the Nonmunicipal Domestic Sewage Treatment Works Trust Fund.

(D) If the total amount in the fund equals or exceeds two



million one hundred thousand dollars (\$2,100,000), additional trust fund contribution fees shall not be collected by the department until the total amount of the fund equals or is less than one million five hundred thousand dollars (\$1,500,000), at which time the collection of required trust fund contribution fees shall resume.

(5)(A) A permittee is responsible for ensuring that the required trust fund contribution fee is received by the department by the due date determined by the department.

(B) If the department does not timely receive the required trust fund contribution fees for a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works, the department may initiate procedures to suspend or revoke the permit under which the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works is operated.

(C) A permit applicant's or permit transfer applicant's failure to pay the required trust fund contribution fee assessed by the department under this section is:

(i) Grounds for denying the permit or the permit transfer; and

(ii) A violation of this chapter and subjects the applicant to the penalties described in § 8-4-103.

(6) Sanctions for violating this subsection may include without limitation civil penalties and suspension or revocation of a permit.

(7) The department may seek cost recovery from an owner or operator and reimbursement to the fund of any moneys expended under this section, including without limitation the institution of a civil action against the owner or operator.

(8) The department shall not directly operate or be responsible for the operation of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works.

SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 8-4-203(h), concerning water pollution permits, is amended to read as follows:

(h)(1) Permits for the discharge of pollutants into the waters of the state or for the prevention of pollution of the waters of the state shall remain freely transferable if the applicant for the transfer:

(A) Notifies the director at least thirty (30) days in advance of the proposed transfer date;

(B) Submits a disclosure statement as required under § 8-

1-106; ~~and~~

(C) Provides any replacement financial assurance required under this section; and

(D) Ensures that all past and currently due annual permit fees and the trust fund contribution fese for the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works have been paid.

(2) Only the reasons stated in § 8-1-103(4), § 8-1-106(b)(1) and (c), and ~~subdivision (b)(9)~~ of this section constitute grounds for denial of a transfer.

(3) The permit is automatically transferred to the new permittee unless the director denies the request within thirty (30) days of the receipt of the disclosure statement.

SECTION 4. Arkansas Code Title 19, Chapter 5, Subchapter 11, is amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

19-5-1142. Nonmunicipal Domestic Sewage Treatment Works Trust Fund.

(a) There is created on the books of the Treasurer of State, the Auditor of State, and the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State a trust fund to be known as the "Nonmunicipal Domestic Sewage Treatment Works Trust Fund".

(b) The fund shall consist of:

(1) Funds appropriated by the General Assembly;

(2) Trust fund contribution fees under § 8-4-203(b);

(3) Grants made by any person, state agency, or federal government agency;

(4) Gifts and donations; and

(5) Interest earned on the moneys deposited into the fund.

(c)(1) The fund shall be used by the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality to ensure adequate operation, maintenance, and completed closure of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works if the Director of the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality determines that an owner or operator has not adequately operated, maintained, or completed closure of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works.

(2) If the director determines that an owner or operator has not adequately operated, maintained, or completed closure of the nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works, the department may use moneys in the fund to hire a third-party contractor to:

(A) Take remedial action, including without limitation corrective action;

(B) Initiate or complete the closure of a nonmunicipal domestic sewage treatment works;

(C) Maintain and operate a nonmunicipal sewage treatment works; or

(D) Take any other action the director determines to be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section and § 8-4-203(b).

*/s/Davis*

**APPROVED: 03/20/2015**